AUTHOR INDEX

Adams, C. M., 155
Ádám, G., 529
Agnati, L. F., 481, 509
Ahdab-Barmada, M., 355
Azzidani, A. M., 205

Backstrom, I., 445
Balcar, V. J., 213
Banerjee, U., 135
Barat, A., 405
Batuecas, A., 405
Beart, P. M., 101
Benuck, M., 413
Berg, M. J., 413
Bigl, V., 179
Binet, S., 121
Blasi, J., 295
Blusztajn, J. K., 185
Bock, E., 113
Bondy, S. C., 55
Bönnemann, C., 521
Borchardt, R. T., 423
Borland, M., 109
Bourdon, R., 281
Bourre, J. M., 281
Brassard, J.-L., 89
Breer, H., 323
Broer, Y., 495
Brooks, J. C., 311
Brooks, M., 311
Buisine, A., 281

Calthrop-Owen, E. F., 199
Camsonne, R., 35
Carmichael, S. W., 49, 311
Caron, P. C., 219
Casanova, A., 295
Cavallini, D., 377
Chai, S. Y., 101
Chan, P. H., 303
Chechik, T., 95
Chen, S., 167, 303
Choudhuri, D. K., 135
Christie, M. J., 101
Cintra, A., 481
Cloez, I., 281
Coccia, R., 377
Conlon, J. M., 559
Costa, M., 377
Cote, L. J., 219
Cowburn, R. F., 339
Crawley, J. N., 547
Crofts, J. N., 347
Cubero, A., 405

Daune, G., 391
Davies, L. P., 533
De Pont, J. J. H. H. M., 459
De Witte, Ph., 473
Deacon, C. F., 559
Debler, E. A., 143
Demopulos, C. M., 371
Deschodt-Lanckman, M., 459
Di Constanzo, B., 377
Dinsdale, J., 237
Dodd, P. R., 339
Döring, E., 525
Dumont, O., 281
Dusticier, N., 275
Dux, E., 529

Eiden, L. E., 521

Fekete, M. I. K., 205
Ferret, B., 451
Fischer-Bovenkerk, C., 155
Fishman, R. A., 303
Frandsen, A., 583
Fukuda, Y., 565
Fuller, R. W., 39
Fuxe, K., 481, 509

Galliot, M., 281
Gantt, G., 555
Gennaro, J. F. Jr., 143
Ghetti, B., 39
Gibson, A., 113
Gilbert, L. I., 571
Giraud, P., 521
Glowinski, J., 495
Godse, D. D., 537
Goldman, S., 467
Goldstein, M., 481
Gottfries, J., 445
Grądkowska, M., 191
Grigoriadis, D., 1
Guttman, M., 537

Hagberg, H., 265
Hall, J. M., 109
Hambley, J. W., 533
Hansson, E., 83
Hardy, J. A., 339, 445
Härfstrand, A., 481, 509
Heidbreder, C., 473
Hemming, F. W., 109
Henry, S., 287
Hertting, G., 433
Hetey, L., 525
Hilaire, G., 89
Hilibrand, A. S., 185
Hirata, A., 65
Hoffman, D., 451
Howe, P. R. C., 347
Hsu, M.-C., 167
Huang, S. F-L., 361
Huxtable, R. J., 265

Inoki, R., 71

Jackish, R., 433
Janson, A.-M., 481
Johnston, G. A. R., 231, 339, 533
Joó, F., 529
Jørgensen, O. S., 113

Kalia, M., 481
Kaltwasser, M.-Th., 547
Keller, M., 433
Kiedrowski, L., 191
Kitayama, I., 481
Knipper, M., 323
Koida, M., 565
Komulainen, H., 55
Konat, G., Hogan, E. L., 555
Kramer, C. M., 155
Kremzner, L., T., 219
Kuriyama, K., 253
Kvamme, E., 79

Lajtha, A., 143
Lapp, H., 383
Leclere, J.-F., 89
Lee, E. H. Y., 75
Legay, F., 287
Lehmann, A., 265
Leskawa, K. C., 555
Lester, D. S., 571
Linnemann, D., 113
Lin, M. R., 355
Li, P. P., 537
Lo, E.-S., 413

Magyar, K., 205
Marks, N., 413
Marsal, J., 295
Martinez, J., 459
Massarelli, R., 451
Matsuura, H., 71
McIlwain, H., 237
Medhin, D. G., 205
Meininger, V., 121
Mendelsohn, F. A. O., 101
Meyer, D. K., 521
Moosy, J., 355
Muñoz-Delgado, E., 329
Mutt, V., 509
Mykita, S., 451

Najdovski, T., 459
Nakahiro, M., 65
Nakamuta, H., 565
Nemoto, E. M., 355
Nguyen, T. T., 205

Nieoullon, A., 275
Novachenko, H., 413
Nybroe, O., 113

Oberlander, C., 89
Oderfeld-Nowak, B., 191
Ogita, K., 565
Oreland, L., 445

Pélaprat, D., 467, 495
Penke, B., 459, 525
Pensa, B., 377
Peroutka, S. J., 371
Perry, K. W., 39
Peschanski, M., 495
Petrack, B., 547
Pfeiffer, G. L., 49
Piciotti, M., 281
Poduslo, S. E., 95
Prouillet, F., 281
Pujol, J.-F., 89

Quintin, L., 89

Rabasseda, X., 295
Rácz, D., 205
Ramakrishnan, V., 423
Ramírez, G., 405
Richardson, U. I., 185
Roeder, L. M., 95
Rohde, H., 113
Rönnbäck, L., 83
Roques, B. P., 467, 473, 495
Rostène, W., 495
Rothe, T., 179
Ruggeri, M., 509

Saito, K., 71
Sandberg, M., 265
Schliebs, R., 179
Schmidt, B. H., 173
Schmidt, R., 383
Schousboe, A., 79, 213, 583
Schultz, J. E., 173
Seeman, P., 1
Seiler, N., 391
Sellinger, O. Z., 155
Seregi, A., 433
Sershen, H., 143
Seyfried, C. A., 413
Shanley, B. C., 231
Shih, J. C., 167
Singh, I., 555
Solsona, C., 295
Spoerri, P. E., 213
Spraggs, H., 391
Stenstrom, A., 445
Strange, P. G., 27, 109
Studler, J. M., 495
Sun, G. Y., 361
Svenneby, G., 79
Szerdahelyi, P., 529

Taguchi, J.-i., 253
Takada, R., 71
Tappaz, M. L., 287
Tassin, J. P., 495
Temesvári, P., 529
Terenius, L., 481
Tesser, G. I., 459
Tildon, J. T., 95
Tomlinson, D.R., 199
Torgner, I. Aa., 79
Török, T. L., 205
Tóth, P. T., 205
Tran, L. H., 121

Ungerstedt, U., 509

Van Reeth, O., 467
Vanderhaeghen, J.-J., 467, 473, 481
Vidal, C. J., 329
de Vries, D. J., 231

Ward, L. C., 231
Warsh, J. J., 537
Wester, P., 445
Wilce, P. A., 231
Willars, G. B., 199
Winblad, B., 445
Winter, P. M., 355
Wolff, J. R., 213
Wurtman, R. J., 185

Yagüe-Guirao, A., 329
Yamada, I., 65
Yoneda, Y., 565
Yoshida, H., 65

SUBJECT INDEX

Acetylcholine: in insect CNS 135
Acetylcholinesterase: from skeletal muscle 329
  in membrane fractions 329
Adenosine: modifies colchicine uptake 237
Adenosine deaminase: in CNS of rats 533
Adenosine dialdehyde: inhibitor of
  S-adenosylhomocysteine hydrolase 423
S-Adenosylhomocysteine hydrolase: potent
  inhibitors 423
Adenylate cyclase: effect of hypoxia 529
  in brain microvessels 529
  of adrenoceptor 173
Adrenal glands: types of monoamine oxidase 49
Adrenaline: cardiovascular effects counteracted by
  CCK-8 481
  inhibitors of synthesis 347
  in the CNS 347
Adrenals: binding of [^{3}H]glutamate 565
Adrenoceptor: effect of TSH 173
Amino acid: incorporation during morphine
  intoxication 83
Amino acids: effect of kainate 268
γ-Aminobutyric acid = GABA
Angiotensin converting enzyme 101
Anterograde: transport of 6-phosphofructokinase 199
Antibodies: to cell adhesion molecule L1 114
Ascorbate: effect on 8-OH-DPAT binding 371
D-Aspartate: transport into synaptosomes 339
  uptake by high affinity process 339
Astrocytes: glutaminase-like immunoreactivity 79
  ketone body enzymes 95
Astroglial: co-cultivation with neurones 83
Astroglial cell culture: formation of prostanoids 433
ATP: levels in rat brain 355
  release from synaptosomes 295
Autoradiography: computer quantitative analysis 102
  for dopamine receptors 35
  of [^{125}I]CCK-8 binding sites 467, 481
  of CCK receptors 495
Axonal transport: of 6-phosphofructokinase 199

Benzodiazepine binding: action of ethanol 231
  in mouse brain 231
Benzodiazepine receptors: 253
  control visual cortical mechanisms 179
  in retina 179
Binding: of benzodiazepines 231
  of α-bungarotoxin 571
  of [^{3}H]glutamate 565
  of [^{3}H]muscimol 405
  of phorbolesters 324
Biopterin: effect of electric shock on concentration 77
Botulinum toxin Type A 295
Brain converting enzyme 101
α-Bungarotoxin: binding to brain of *Manduca*
  sexta 571
α-Bungarotoxin binding: developmental changes 571

Calcium: estimation with Fluran 2 55
  role in Na^+ gradient 205
  role in termination of noradrenaline release 205
  within mitochondria 55
  within synaptosomes 55
N-CAM: relationship to cell adhesion molecule 115
Carboxymethylation: characterisation in brain 155
Carboxypeptidase: involvement in formation of
  dynorphin A 1–8 413
Catecholamine: levels in brain 350
Catecholamine release: from cultured chromaffin
  cells 316
Cell adhesion molecule L1 113
  biosynthesis 43
Chloride: channel 253
Cholecystokinin: effect on dopamine release and
  metabolism 509
  effect on dopamine uptake 525
  localisation of binding sites by autoradiography 467
  receptors 509
Cholecystokinin antagonist: effect on behaviour in mole
  and rats 547
  CR 1409 547
Cholecystokinin receptor: autoradiographical localisation
  using different ligands 495
Cholecystokinin receptors: regional distribution 495
CCK-8 = cholecystokinin-8
Cholecystokinin-8: degradation by endopeptidase E.C
  3.4.24.11 459
  degradation by enkephalinase 459
  intracisternal administration counteracts cardiovascular
  effects of adrenaline and NPY 481
  opposite effect to CCK-4 when injected into ventricle
  or nuclear accumbens 473
[^{125}I]Cholecystokinin-8: autoradiographical localisation of
  binding sites 481
[^{125}I]CCK-8: localisation of binding sites 467
Choline: efflux from neurone and glial cells in
  culture 451
Choline acetyltransferase: in insect CNS 135
Cholinergic synapses: effect of phorbol esters 323
  protein kinase C 323
Cholinergic synaptosomes: release of ATP 295
Chromaffin cells: effect of MPTP 311
  in culture 311
Clargyline: effect on catecholamine release 316
Co-cultivation: of astroglial and neurones 83
Coexistence: of transmitters in the nucleus tractus
  solitarius 481
Colchicine uptake: effect of adenosine 237
Copper: in myelin 281
CR 1409: a cholecystokinin antagonist 547
Creative phosphate: levels in rat brain 355
Cultured neurones: effect of glutamate agonists 583
L-Cystothionine: transamination 377

Degeneration: of Purkinje cells 39
Deprenyl: effect of catecholamine release 316
Desipramine: effect on catecholamine release 316
Development: of α-bungarotoxin binding 571
  of GABA A receptors in optic tectum 405
3,4-Dihydroxyphenylethyleneglycol (DHPG): in brain
  areas of different species 537
DOPAC: dehydroxyphenylacetic acid 275
  effect of electrical stimulation 275
  effect of gamma-butylrolactone administration 275
Dopamine: concentrations in human brain 445
  effect of electrical stimulation 275
  effect of gamma-butyrolactone administration 275
  release and metabolism 509
Dopamine receptors: characterisation 31
  two types 1
Dopamine uptake: by synaptosomes 525
  effect of cholecystokinin 525
  in human brain 445
Dopaminergic lesions: in nigra 101
D1 receptors: 1
D2 receptors 1
Dynorphin A 1–8: formation by carboxypeptidase and
  peptidyl dipeptidase 413
  formation from prodynorphin 413

Electrical stimulation: effect on dopamine levels in
  frontal cortex 275
Endogenous inhibitors: of GABA receptors 65

Endopeptidase EC 3.4.24.11: degradation of cholecystokinin 459
Enkephalinase: involvement in inactivation of CCK-8 459
Ependymins: distribution in gold fish brain 383
gold fish glycoproteins 383
Esterases: in insect CNS 135
Ethanol: decreases capacity of GABA to enhance benzodiazepine binding 231
effects of GABA receptor interactions 71

Fluoro-2: used for estimating calcium 55
4-Fluoro-3-nitrophenyl azide: binding to MAO-B 167

GABA: and its relationship to putrescine metabolism 219
binding to receptors 73
enhancement of benzodiazepine binding 231
inhibitors of receptors 65
interrelationships with ornithine and glutamate 391
receptor 65, 253, 405
uptake in mouse brain 143
GABA: uptake in mouse brain 143
$GABA_A$ receptors 405
$GABA_B$ receptors 65
GABA levels: effect on ornithine aminotransferase 391
GABA transaminase: vigabatrin, an inhibitor 391
GABA uptake: effect of horseradish peroxidase 143
GAD = glutamic acid decarboxylase
GAMMA: butyrolactone—effect on dopamine and metabolites 275
Ganglioside: effect on [^{3}H]5-HT uptake 191
Glass fibres: binding of 8-OH-DPAT 371
Glia: uptake of L-glutamate 213
Glial cell cultures: ion dependence on dioline efflux 451
Glucose: levels in rat brain 355
Glutamate: interrelationships with ornithine and GABA 391
L-Glutamate: uptake in different cell lines 213
uptake by neurones and glia 213
Glutamate transaminase 377
Glutamic acid decarboxylase: monoclonal antibodies 287
Glutaminase-like immunoreactivity: activated by phosphate 79
in different species and cell types 79
Glutaminate agonist: effect on cultured neurones 583
[^{3}H]Glutamate: binding to frozen sections of adrenals 565
Glycol metabolites: of norepinephrine 537
Glycoprotein: of myelin in Quaking mouse 555
Glycoproteins: the ependymins in goldfish brain 383
Glycosylation: of myelin-associated glycoprotein 555
GM_1: ganglioside 191

Haemolymph: of insects 135
Hippocampus: effect of GM_1 ganglioside on 5-HT uptake 191
5-HT uptake 191
Horseradish peroxidase: action on GABA uptake 143
Human brain: localisation of CCK-8 binding sites by autoradiography 467
Hybridisation: of mRNA specific for preprocholecystokinin 521
8-OH-DPAT: binding to serotonin receptors 371
[^{3}H]8-OH-DPAT: binding 371
[^{3}H]8-OH-DPAT binding: effect of ascorbate 371
6-Hydroxydopamine lesions 102
Hydroxylase cofactors: activity in brain tissue and blood 75
effect of stress 75
5-HT = 5-Hydroxytryptamine

5-HT_1 agonist: increases *locus coeruleus* activity 89
5-HT uptake: effect of GM_1 ganglioside 191
5-HT_1 receptors: selective agonist, RU 24969 89
Hyperoxia: in newborn rats 355
Hypoxia: effect on adenylate cyclase 529

Inhibitors: of adrenaline synthesis 347
Ischaemia: and phosphoinositide metabolism 361
Insect brain: binding of α-bungarotoxin 571
Intracisternal: administration of CCK-8 and other substances with or without neuropeptide Y 481
Isoelectric focusing: of tubulin 121

Kainate: effect on release of amino acids in brain 266
effect on taurine levels 265
Ketone body enzymes: in neurones, astrocytes and oligodendroglia 95

Lactate: levels in rat brain 355
Ligands: for dopamine receptors 1

Manganese: in myelin 281
MAO = monoamine oxidase 167
MAO-B: binding of 4-fluoro-3-nitrophenylazide 167
Myelittin: stimulation of prostanoid formation 433
Membrane-bound: carboxymethylation system 155
Metabolism: of norepinephrine in Purkinje cells 39
3-Methoxy-hydroxyphenyl glycol (MHPG): concentration in cerebellum 41
3-Methoxy-4-hydroxyphenyl glycol (MHPG): in brain areas of different species 537
1-Methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine = MPTP
1-Methyl-D-aspartate lesions 102
Microsomes: isolated from skeletal muscle 331
Microvessels: adenylate cyclase levels 529
Mitochondria: calcium levels 55
Monoamine oxidase A 49
Monoamine oxidase B 49
Monoclonal antibodies: to glutamic acid decarboxylase 287
Morphine intoxication: amino acid incorporation 83
MPTP: chronic and acute treatment of cultured chromaffin cells 311
effect on cultured chromaffin cells 311
[^{3}H]Muscimol: binding 405
Myelin: associated glycoprotein (MAG) 555
in mutant rats 281
in Quaking mouse 555
occurrence of manganese, copper and zinc 281
Myenteric plexus: biosynthesis of tachykinins 559

Neoplanocin A: inhibitor of S-adenosylhomocysteine hydrolase 423
Neuroblastoma N2a cells: effect of inhibitors on S-adenosylhomocysteine hydrolase 423
Neurokinin A 559
Neuronal cultures: ion dependence on choline efflux 451
Neuronal hybrid cells: prostacyclin receptors 109
Neurones: uptake of L-glutamate 213
ketone body enzyme 95
Neuropeptide 559
Neuropeptide-Y: cardiovascular effects counteracted by CCK-8 481
Neurotensin: effect on dopamine release and metabolism 509
NG 108-15 Hybrid cells: tape up but do not synthesise serotonin 185
Noradrenaline: see also norepinephrine
concentration in cerebellum 41
release 205
release in pulmonary artery 205
serotonin interaction 91
stimulation of adenylate cyclase 173

Noradrenaline release: and sodium gradient 205
Norepinephrine: see also noradrenaline
  metabolism in cerebellum 39
  metabolism to glycol metabolites 557
Norepinephrine metabolites: in CNS of different mammals 539
  regional distribution 539
NPY = Neuropeptide-Y
Nucleus tractus solitarius: co-existence of transmitter-like substances 481

Oligodendrocytes: ketone body enzymes 95
Ornithine: interrelationships with GABA and glutamate 391
Ornithine aminotransferase: inhibition by GABA 391
Oxygen: effect on brain levels of high energy phosphates 355
Oxygen toxicity: in new-born brain 355

Peptidyl dipeptidase: involvement in formation of dynorphin A 1–8 413
Peripheral receptors: to dopamine 1
Phenochromocytoma: types of monoamine oxidase 49
Phorbol esters: effect on protein kinase C 323
6-Phosphofructokinase: transport in sciatic nerve 199
Phosphoinositides: and ischaemia 361
  labelling in brain membranes 361
Phospholipase A_2 303
Phospholipase C 303
Phospholipases: effect on $(Na^+ + K^+)$-ATPase 303
  effect on phospholipid perturbation 303
  effect on swelling of brain slices 303
Phospholipases A_2 and C: stimulation of prostanoid formation 433
Phospholipid perturbation: effect of phospholipases 303
PNMT activity: in rat CNS 347
PNMT inhibitors 347
Polyamines: in brain and pancreas 219
Positron Emission Tomography: for localisation of receptors 36
Post-decapitative ischaemia 361
Preprocholecystokinin: mRNA 521
Prodynorphin: formation of dynorphin A 1–8 413
  processing in CNS 413
Proglumide: CR 1409 on analogue 547
Prostacyclin receptors 109
Prostanoid: formation in astroglial culture 433
Prostanoid formation: stimulation by A-23187, mellittin and phospholipases 433
Proteins: in astroglial and neurones 83
Protein kinase C: effect of phorbol esters 323
  in insect nervous tissue 323
Proteolysis-resistant: analogues of CCK-8 459
Purkinje cells: norepinephrine metabolism 39
Putrescine metabolism: relationship with GABA 219
Pyrethrum: effects on acetylcholine and enzymes in insect CNS 135
  effects on insect monovalent cations in haemolymph 135
  neurotoxic insecticide 135

Quaking mouse: glycosylation of myelin-associated glycoprotein 555
Quaking rat: myelin 281

Radioimmunoassay: of ependymins in goldfish brain 383
Receptor: for benzodiazepine 353
  benzodiazepine/GABA/chloride channel complex 353
  for GABA 405, 253
Receptors: for cholecystokinin 509
  for dopamine 1
  GABA inhibition 65
  to GABA 71
  to prostacyclin 109
Retina: benzodiazepine receptors 179
Retrograde: transport of 6-phosphofructokinase 199
m-RNA: for preprocholecystokinin 521
Ru 24 969: selective agonist of 5-HT_1 receptors 89

Schizodactylus monstrosus: effect of pyrethrum on substances in haemolymph and CNS 135
Sciatic nerve: transport of 6-phosphofructokinase 199
Serotonin: concentrations in human brain 445
  noradrenaline interaction 91
  not found in NG 108-15 hybrid cells 185
Serotonin receptors: subtypes 371
Serotonin uptake: in human brain 445
Serotonin uptake: into NG 108-15 hybrid cells 185
Shiverer rat: myelin 281
Skeletal muscle: presence of acetylcholinesterase 329
$(Na^+ + K^+)$-ATPase activity: effect of phospholipases 303
Sodium gradient: and noradrenaline release 205
Spontaneously-hypertensive rats: adenosine deaminase activity in CNS 533
Stress: effect on hydroxylase cofactors 75
Striatal excitotoxin lesions 101
Substance P 559
Synapses: cholinergic in insects 323
Synaptosomes: calcium levels 55
  cholinergic 295
  from human brain 339
  from rat brain 339
  uptake of D-aspartate 339

Tachykinins: biosynthesis 559
  biosynthesis in neurones of myenteric plexus 559
Taurine: effects of kainate 265
Tetrapeptide (CCK-4): has opposite effect to CCK-8 when injected into ventricle or nucleus accumbens 473
Thiopental: effect on GABA receptor interactions 71
Thyrotropin (TSH): reduces adrenoceptor sensitivity 173
Toxicity: by O_2 in brain 355
  of excitatory amino acids on neurones in culture 583
Transamination: of L-cystathionine 377
Trembler rat: myelin 281
TSH: effect on adrenergic adenylate cyclase 173
Tubulin: heterogeneity in mouse brain 121
  SDS analysis 122
Tunicamycin: effect on prostacyclin receptors 109

Uptake: of colchicine 237
  of 5-HT 191

Vigabatrin: a GABA transaminase inhibitor 391
Visual mechanisms: involvement of benzodiazepine receptors 179

Zinc: in myelin 281